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cpb **Research Notes**

June 1990 No. 36

PUBLIC BROADCASTING STATIONS' INCOME FROM STATE GOVERNMENTS AND STATE COLLEGES & UNIVERSITIES RANKED STATE-BY-STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1989

This report presents income from state governments or state colleges and universities and the combined income of the two state sources for each state, as reported by public broadcasting licensees to CPB in the Annual Financial Report survey, Fiscal Year 1989.

These data are intended to be a "best available" tool for use in advocacy with state budgeting authorities or legislative funding committees.

The total contributions of state governments and of state colleges and universities accounted for 24.7 percent of total public broadcasting income in Fiscal Year 1989, according to preliminary data from the latest financial survey. State contributions to public broadcasting, however, varied greatly among states, ranging from none to $28.2 million for public television and to $5.7 million for public radio in FY 1989.

The state contributions contained in this report, however, do not actually measure appropriations or expenditures by state governments on behalf of public broadcasting during the fiscal year. To our knowledge, no one collects such data on a regular basis from all state governments.

If you have questions about these data, please contact Young Lee (202) 879-9674. We also welcome any comments and recommendations about how to make the data more useful to you.

Table 1
CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC BROADCASTING
STATE INCOME ANALYSIS FOR PUBLIC TELEVISION GRANTEES BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1989
(Income includes cash and inkind income only.)

State	——Total State Government Income—— State Government Income	Ranked by State Government Income	Per Capita State Government Income	Ranked by Per Capita State Government Income	State College & University Income	-Total State Government, College & Univ. Income- Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Ranked by Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Per Capita Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Ranked by Per Capita Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Inc.
Alabama	3,702,253	18	0.90	30	0	3,702,253	24	0.90	32
Alaska	3,121,985	23	5.96	2	220,404	3,342,389	27	6.38	2
Arizona	237,970	44	0.07	41	3,170,734	3,408,704	25	0.98	30
Arkansas	2,439,599	28	1.02	25	0	2,439,599	33	1.02	28
California	1,003,933	37	0.04	44	2,268,220	3,272,153	28	0.12	45
Colorado	40,973	45	0.01	45	310,258	351,231	47	0.11	46
Connecticut	3,157,200	22	0.98	27	8,604	3,165,804	29	0.98	29
D.C.	0	49	0.00	49	0	0	50	0.00	48
Delaware	0	n/a	0.00	n/a	0	0	n/a	0.00	n/a
Florida	11,605,776	6	0.94	28	2,255,415	13,861,191	4	1.12	25
Georgia	10,674,485	7	1.68	13	0	10,674,485	9	1.68	16
Hawaii	4,568,515	16	4.16	3	171,771	4,740,286	18	4.32	4
Idaho	2,085,201	29	2.08	11	351,773	2,436,974	34	2.43	10
Illinois	3,183,424	21	0.27	36	2,035,549	5,218,973	17	0.45	38
Indiana	2,537,503	27	0.46	34	2,186,545	4,724,048	19	0.85	33
Iowa	6,492,188	11	2.29	10	12,384	6,504,572	14	2.30	11
Kansas	768,764	38	0.31	35	0	768,764	44	0.31	39
Kentucky	10,272,381	8	2.76	7	567,129	10,839,510	8	2.91	6
Louisiana	4,009,849	17	0.91	29	0	4,009,849	21	0.91	31
Maine	1,429,668	33	1.19	21	349,282	1,778,950	38	1.48	21
Maryland	12,818,593	4	2.77	6	0	12,818,593	6	2.77	7
Massachusetts	1,405,849	34	0.24	38	26,393	1,432,242	40	0.24	42
Michigan	439,999	41	0.05	43	5,072,042	5,512,041	15	0.60	36
Minnesota	1,120,869	36	0.26	37	192,749	1,313,618	42	0.30	40
Mississippi	5,266,847	14	2.01	12	1,067	5,267,914	16	2.01	12
Missouri	288,372	43	0.06	42	486,467	774,839	43	0.15	43
Montana	5,159	48	0.01	45	215,582	220,741	48	0.27	41
Nebraska	5,824,702	13	3.64	4	1,250,306	7,075,008	13	4.42	3
Nevada	8,003	47	0.01	45	54,599	62,602	49	0.06	47
New Hampshire	1,799,208	30	1.66	15	0	1,799,208	37	1.66	17
New Jersey	12,857,431	3	1.67	14	110,657	12,968,088	5	1.68	16
New Mexico	1,756,820	31	1.17	22	936,122	2,692,942	32	1.79	15
New York	26,171,543	2	1.46	19	102,974	26,274,517	2	1.47	22
North Carolina	506,556	40	0.08	39	9,534,948	10,041,504	10	1.55	19
North Dakota	510,637	39	0.77	32	2,045	512,682	45	0.77	35
Ohio	8,487,736	10	0.78	31	3,615,471	12,103,207	7	1.11	26
Oklahoma	3,413,202	19	1.05	24	303,933	3,717,135	23	1.15	24
Oregon	2,971,885	24	1.07	23	10,240	2,982,125	30	1.08	27
Pennsylvania	12,007,615	5	1.00	26	2,431,754	14,439,369	3	1.20	23
Rhode Island	1,583,592	32	1.59	17	59,147	1,642,739	39	1.65	18
South Carolina	27,991,427	1	8.07	1	125,649	28,117,076	1	8.10	1
South Dakota	2,547,805	26	3.57	5	207,100	2,754,905	31	3.86	5
Tennessee	3,401,558	20	0.69	33	349,170	3,750,728	22	0.77	35
Texas	28,372	46	*	48	2,219,590	2,247,962	36	0.13	44
Utah	2,731,186	25	1.62	16	639,017	3,370,203	26	1.99	13
Vermont	1,330,370	35	2.39	9	30,924	1,361,294	41	2.44	9
Virginia	8,934,146	9	1.49	18	343,573	9,277,719	11	1.54	20
Washington	363,099	42	0.08	39	2,003,259	2,366,358	35	0.51	37
West Virginia	4,631,426	15	2.47	8	1,726	4,633,152	20	2.47	8
Wisconsin	6,432,691	12	1.32	20	2,472,924	8,905,615	12	1.83	14
Wyoming	0	49	0.00	49	372,715	372,715	46	0.78	34
American Samoa	928,449		29.01		0.00	928,449		29.01	
Guam	122,130		1.15		0.00	122,130		1.15	
Puerto Rico	3,322,982		1.04		3,599.00	3,326,581		1.04	
Virgin Islands	4,780		0.05		3,720.00	8,500		0.09	
Grand Total	233,346,706		~~1.85~~ 0.94		47,087,530.00	280,434,236		~~2.28~~ 1.13	

* Less than $0.05.
Note: A state without a public radio grantee is not ranked, and is noted as "n/a".
Source: CPB, Policy Development and Planning, June 1990

Table 2
CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC BROADCASTING
STATE INCOME ANALYSIS FOR PUBLIC TELEVISION GRANTEES BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1989
(Income includes cash, inkind and indirect income.)

State	——Total State Government Income—— State Government Income	Ranked by State Government Income	Per Capita State Government Income	Ranked by Per Capita State Government Income	State College & University Income	-Total State Government, College & Univ. Income- Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Ranked by Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Per Capita Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Ranked by Per Capita Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Inc.
Alabama	3,756,873	18	0.92	29	0	3,756,873	27	0.92	33
Alaska	3,121,985	23	5.96	2	553,545	3,675,530	30	7.01	2
Arizona	237,970	44	0.07	41	4,639,725	4,877,695	21	1.40	24
Arkansas	2,439,599	28	1.02	25	0	2,439,599	36	1.02	31
California	1,003,933	37	0.04	44	4,807,986	5,811,919	17	0.21	46
Colorado	40,973	45	0.01	45	310,258	351,231	48	0.11	48
Connecticut	3,157,200	22	0.98	27	8,604	3,165,804	31	0.98	32
D.C.	0	49	0.00	49	0	0	50	0.00	50
Delaware	0	n/a	0.00	n/a	0	0	n/a	0.00	n/a
Florida	11,605,776	6	0.94	28	4,875,810	16,481,586	3	1.34	25
Georgia	10,674,485	7	1.68	14	0	10,674,485	9	1.68	20
Hawaii	5,145,360	15	4.69	3	171,771	5,317,131	19	4.84	3
Idaho	2,085,201	29	2.08	11	351,773	2,436,974	37	2.43	11
Illinois	3,183,424	21	0.27	36	2,545,801	5,729,225	18	0.49	41
Indiana	2,537,503	27	0.46	34	3,443,657	5,981,160	16	1.08	30
Iowa	6,682,502	11	2.36	10	12,384	6,694,886	15	2.36	13
Kansas	768,764	38	0.31	35	0	768,764	44	0.31	42
Kentucky	10,272,381	8	2.76	7	765,717	11,038,098	8	2.96	7
Louisiana	4,009,849	17	0.91	30	0	4,009,849	24	0.91	35
Maine	1,429,668	33	1.19	21	825,509	2,255,177	38	1.87	18
Maryland	13,120,284	4	2.84	6	0	13,120,284	7	2.84	8
Massachusetts	1,405,849	34	0.24	38	26,393	1,432,242	41	0.24	45
Michigan	439,999	41	0.05	43	7,722,340	8,162,339	13	0.88	36
Minnesota	1,120,869	36	0.26	37	192,749	1,313,618	42	0.30	43
Mississippi	5,290,748	14	2.02	12	1,067	5,291,815	20	2.02	16
Missouri	288,372	43	0.06	42	631,758	920,130	43	0.18	47
Montana	5,159	48	0.01	45	456,577	461,736	46	0.57	40
Nebraska	5,841,831	13	3.65	4	1,657,850	7,499,681	14	4.68	4
Nevada	8,003	47	0.01	45	54,599	62,602	49	0.06	49
New Hampshire	1,799,208	30	1.66	15	779,690	2,578,898	35	2.38	12
New Jersey	14,691,652	3	1.90	13	110,657	14,802,309	5	1.92	17
New Mexico	1,756,820	31	1.17	22	1,960,382	3,717,202	29	2.47	10
New York	26,171,543	2	1.46	19	102,974	26,274,517	2	1.47	23
North Carolina	506,556	40	0.08	39	10,000,369	10,506,925	10	1.62	21
North Dakota	510,637	39	0.77	32	2,045	512,682	45	0.77	37
Ohio	8,487,736	10	0.78	31	5,086,962	13,574,698	6	1.25	27
Oklahoma	3,413,202	19	1.05	24	400,626	3,813,828	26	1.18	28
Oregon	2,971,885	24	1.07	23	10,240	2,982,125	32	1.08	29
Pennsylvania	12,007,615	5	1.00	26	3,501,024	15,508,639	4	1.29	26
Rhode Island	1,619,030	32	1.63	16	59,147	1,678,177	40	1.69	19
South Carolina	28,065,291	1	8.09	1	125,649	28,190,940	1	8.12	1
South Dakota	2,547,805	26	3.57	5	207,100	2,754,905	33	3.86	5
Tennessee	3,401,558	20	0.69	33	349,170	3,750,728	28	0.77	37
Texas	28,372	46	*	48	4,335,725	4,364,097	23	0.26	44
Utah	2,731,186	25	1.62	17	1,107,524	3,838,710	25	2.27	14
Vermont	1,330,370	35	2.39	9	655,663	1,986,033	39	3.57	6
Virginia	8,934,146	9	1.49	18	343,573	9,277,719	12	1.54	22
Washington	363,099	42	0.08	39	2,349,768	2,712,867	34	0.58	39
West Virginia	4,681,146	16	2.50	8	1,726	4,682,872	22	2.50	9
Wisconsin	6,432,691	12	1.32	20	3,614,884	10,047,575	11	2.07	15
Wyoming	0	49	0.00	49	440,180	440,180	47	0.92	33
American Samoa	982,980		30.72		0.00	982,980		30.72	
Guam	122,130		1.15		0.00	122,130		1.15	
Puerto Rico	3,322,982		1.04		3,599.00	3,326,581		1.04	
Virgin Islands	4,780		0.05		3,720.00	8,500		0.09	
Grand Total	236,558,980		~~1.86~~ 0.95		69,608,270.00	306,167,250		~~2.40~~ 1.23	

* Less than $0.05.
Note: A state without a public radio grantee is not ranked, and is noted as "n/a".
Source: CPB, Policy Development and Planning, June 1990

Table 3
CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC BROADCASTING
STATE INCOME ANALYSIS FOR PUBLIC RADIO GRANTEES BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1989
(Income includes cash and inkind income only.)

State	——Total State Government Income—— State Government Income	Ranked by State Government Income	Per Capita State Government Income	Ranked by Per Capita State Government Income	State College & University Income	-Total State Government, College & Univ. Income- Total Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Ranked by Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Per Capita Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Ranked by Per Capita Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Inc.
Alabama	464,125	14	0.11	14	707,352	1,171,477	18	0.29	22
Alaska	4,281,518	1	8.17	1	162,639	4,444,157	2	8.00	1
Arizona	81,829	26	0.02	24	1,610,562	1,692,391	11	0.49	7
Arkansas	3,467	42	*	42	289,788	293,255	38	0.12	36
California	81,336	27	*	39	1,697,342	1,778,678	9	0.06	41
Colorado	1,500	43	*	43	445,048	446,548	31	0.14	32
Connecticut	495,101	13	0.15	10	2,760	497,861	30	0.15	31
D.C.	0	44	0.00	44	0	0	46	0.00	46
Delaware	0	n/a	0.00	n/a	0	0	n/a	0.00	n/a
Florida	4,214,940	2	0.34	4	1,281,837	5,496,777	1	0.45	9
Georgia	38,335	33	0.01	30	178,476	216,811	41	0.03	43
Hawaii	0	44	0.00	44	0	0	46	0.00	46
Idaho	0	44	0.00	44	275,565	275,565	39	0.27	23
Illinois	1,273,435	5	0.11	14	2,163,394	3,436,829	4	0.30	20
Indiana	90,574	24	0.02	24	1,415,702	1,506,276	13	0.27	23
Iowa	392,943	16	0.14	11	2,480,811	2,873,754	6	1.01	2
Kansas	93,933	23	0.04	20	1,257,515	1,351,448	16	0.54	6
Kentucky	8,052	40	*	41	1,494,592	1,502,644	14	0.40	10
Louisiana	163,432	20	0.04	20	408,592	572,024	26	0.13	34
Maine	655,990	9	0.54	2	73,481	729,471	23	0.61	5
Maryland	32,876	34	0.01	30	401,819	434,695	32	0.09	37
Massachusetts	17,940	37	*	38	327,271	345,211	37	0.06	41
Michigan	202,603	19	0.02	24	2,543,519	2,746,122	8	0.30	20
Minnesota	227,770	18	0.05	19	1,199,031	1,426,801	15	0.33	14
Mississippi	751,042	7	0.29	7	308,057	1,059,099	19	0.40	10
Missouri	14,397	38	*	40	1,752,770	1,767,167	10	0.34	13
Montana	8,408	39	0.01	30	240,756	249,164	40	0.31	19
Nebraska	88,967	25	0.06	17	119,030	207,997	42	0.13	34
Nevada	39,427	32	0.04	20	131,315	170,742	43	0.16	28
New Hampshire	0	44	0.00	44	0	0	46	0.00	46
New Jersey	434,863	15	0.06	17	75,285	510,148	29	0.07	38
New Mexico	0	44	0.00	44	404,353	404,353	34	0.27	23
New York	2,211,801	3	0.12	13	641,549	2,853,350	7	0.16	28
North Carolina	150,980	21	0.02	24	786,962	937,942	20	0.14	32
North Dakota	23,426	36	0.04	20	394,896	418,322	33	0.63	4
Ohio	810,586	6	0.07	16	3,573,419	4,384,005	3	0.40	10
Oklahoma	40,045	31	0.01	30	573,235	613,280	24	0.19	26
Oregon	674,204	8	0.24	8	240,533	914,737	21	0.33	14
Pennsylvania	58,737	28	*	36	16,513	75,250	44	0.01	44
Rhode Island	0	n/a	0.00	n/a	0	0	n/a	0.00	n/a
South Carolina	559,618	12	0.16	9	0	559,618	27	0.16	28
South Dakota	323,931	17	0.45	3	25,427	349,358	36	0.49	7
Tennessee	614,750	10	0.13	12	931,568	1,546,318	12	0.32	16
Texas	58,213	29	*	37	1,150,728	1,208,941	17	0.07	38
Utah	28,489	35	0.02	24	515,127	543,616	28	0.32	16
Vermont	0	44	0.00	44	0	0	46	0.00	46
Virginia	55,000	30	0.01	30	349,125	404,125	35	0.07	38
Washington	114,895	22	0.02	24	674,394	789,289	22	0.17	27
West Virginia	597,347	11	0.32	5	0	597,347	25	0.32	16
Wisconsin	1,493,998	4	0.31	6	1,814,317	3,308,315	5	0.68	3
Wyoming	3,814	41	0.01	30	0	3,814	45	0.01	44
American Samoa	0		0.00		0	0		0.00	
Guam	0		0.00		0	0		0.00	
Puerto Rico	0		0.00		297,705	297,705		0.09	
Virgin Islands	0		0.00		0	0		0.00	
Grand Total	21,978,637		0.09		35,434,160	57,412,797		0.23	

* Less than $0.05.
Note: A state without a public radio grantee is not ranked, and is noted as "n/a".
Source: CPB, Policy Development and Planning, June 1990

Table 4

CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC BROADCASTING

STATE INCOME ANALYSIS FOR PUBLIC RADIO GRANTEES BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1989

(Income includes cash, inkind and indirect income.)

State	——Total State Government Income—— State Government Income	Ranked by State Government Income	Per Capita State Government Income	Per Capita State Government Income	State College & University Income	-Total State Government, College & Univ. Income- Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Income	Per Capita Ttl. State Govt., Coll. & Univ. Inc.
Alabama	469,527	14	0.11	14	1,222,522	1,692,049	18	0.41	16
Alaska	4,281,518	1	8.17	1	315,737	4,597,255	3	8.77	1
Arizona	81,829	26	0.02	24	2,282,639	2,364,468	11	0.68	6
Arkansas	3,467	42	*	42	442,001	445,468	37	0.19	31
California	81,336	27	*	39	3,886,487	3,967,823	7	0.14	38
Colorado	1,500	43	*	43	571,544	573,044	30	0.17	34
Connecticut	495,101	13	0.15	10	2,760	497,861	35	0.15	37
D.C.	0	44	0.00	44	0	0	46	0.00	46
Delaware	0	n/a	0.00	n/a	0	0	n/a	0.00	n/a
Florida	4,214,940	2	0.34	4	2,627,235	6,842,175	1	0.55	8
Georgia	38,335	33	0.01	30	178,476	216,811	43	0.03	44
Hawaii	0	44	0.00	44	0	0	46	0.00	46
Idaho	0	44	0.00	44	348,025	348,025	40	0.35	23
Illinois	1,273,435	5	0.11	14	2,962,271	4,235,706	4	0.36	21
Indiana	90,574	24	0.02	24	1,641,269	1,731,843	15	0.31	25
Iowa	392,943	16	0.14	11	2,831,560	3,224,503	8	1.14	2
Kansas	93,933	23	0.04	20	1,606,690	1,700,623	17	0.68	6
Kentucky	8,052	40	*	41	1,956,811	1,964,863	13	0.53	9
Louisiana	163,432	20	0.04	20	766,033	929,465	24	0.21	28
Maine	655,990	9	0.54	2	328,478	984,468	23	0.82	4
Maryland	32,876	34	0.01	30	504,367	537,243	32	0.12	41
Massachusetts	17,940	37	*	38	785,912	803,852	25	0.14	38
Michigan	202,603	19	0.02	24	3,935,213	4,137,816	5	0.45	13
Minnesota	227,770	18	0.05	19	1,497,917	1,725,687	16	0.40	17
Mississippi	751,042	7	0.29	7	424,070	1,175,112	20	0.45	13
Missouri	14,397	38	*	40	2,479,723	2,494,120	10	0.49	19
Montana	8,408	39	0.01	30	351,431	359,839	38	0.45	13
Nebraska	88,967	25	0.06	17	199,708	288,675	41	0.18	32
Nevada	39,427	32	0.04	20	179,168	218,595	42	0.21	28
New Hampshire	0	44	0.00	44	0	0	46	0.00	46
New Jersey	434,863	15	0.06	17	75,285	510,148	34	0.07	43
New Mexico	0	44	0.00	44	581,192	581,192	29	0.39	19
New York	2,211,801	3	0.12	13	806,250	3,018,051	9	0.17	34
North Carolina	150,980	21	0.02	24	1,120,428	1,271,408	19	0.20	30
North Dakota	23,426	36	0.04	20	467,444	490,870	36	0.74	5
Ohio	810,586	6	0.07	16	4,930,322	5,740,908	2	0.53	9
Oklahoma	40,045	31	0.01	30	732,673	772,718	26	0.24	26
Oregon	674,204	8	0.24	8	424,161	1,098,365	21	0.40	17
Pennsylvania	58,737	28	*	36	16,513	75,250	45	0.01	45
Rhode Island	0	n/a	0.00	n/a	0	0	n/a	0.00	n/a
South Carolina	559,618	12	0.16	9	0	559,618	31	0.16	36
South Dakota	323,931	17	0.45	3	25,427	349,358	39	0.49	11
Tennessee	614,750	10	0.13	12	1,145,720	1,760,470	14	0.36	21
Texas	58,213	29	*	37	2,077,954	2,136,167	12	0.13	40
Utah	28,489	35	0.02	24	626,435	654,924	27	0.39	19
Vermont	0	44	0.00	44	0	0	46	0.00	46
Virginia	55,000	30	0.01	30	474,257	529,257	33	0.09	42
Washington	114,895	22	0.02	24	885,834	1,000,729	22	0.22	27
West Virginia	605,485	11	0.32	5	0	605,485	28	0.32	24
Wisconsin	1,493,998	4	0.31	6	2,556,059	4,050,057	6	0.83	3
Wyoming	3,814	41	0.01	30	81,158	84,972	44	0.18	32
American Samoa	0		0.00		0	0		0.00	
Guam	0		0.00		0	0		0.00	
Puerto Rico	0		0.00		378,147	378,147		0.00	
Virgin Islands	0		0.00		0	0		0.00	
Grand Total	21,522,650		0.09		50,510,784	72,033,434		0.29	

* Less than $0.05.

Note: A state without a public radio grantee is not ranked, and is noted as "n/a".

Source: CPB, Policy Development and Planning, June 1990